

Topics for Today's Session

- Overview of Property Tax Cap Legislation
- Common Errors
- Reporting Requirements
 - And Tax Cap Form Walk-Through



Tax Cap Legislation

Property Tax Cap – Summary

- Tax cap <u>limits total levy</u> set by local governments, not assessed value or tax rate.
- Generally, local governments and school districts may not adopt a budget that requires a tax levy that exceeds the prior year's levy by more than 2% <u>OR</u> the rate of inflation, <u>whichever is less</u>, unless they officially override.

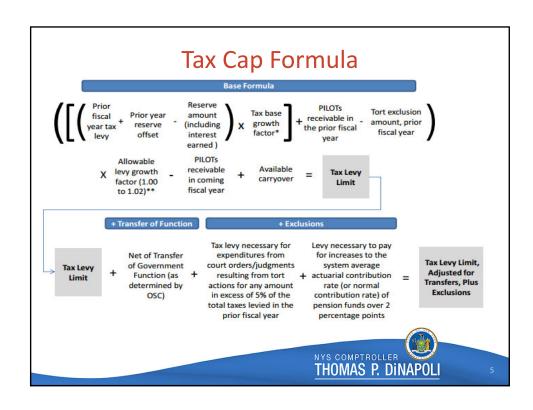


Tax Cap Legislation

Calculation Involves Several Components

- Prior Year Levy
- Tax Base Growth Factor
- Allowable Levy Growth Factor 2% or rate of inflation, whichever is less
- Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs)
- Available Carryover
- Transfers of Function
- Exclusions (Retirement and Tort Costs)





Tax Cap Legislation

Allowable Levy Growth Factor – Local Governments

- As defined in law, it's the lesser of 2 percent or the rate of inflation.
- The Office of the New York State Comptroller (OSC) calculates the allowable levy growth factor throughout the year for each local government based on fiscal year end.
- For the latest allowable levy growth factor calculation, see OSC's publication "Inflation and Allowable Levy Growth Factors by Fiscal Year"
 - https://www.osc.state.ny.us/files/localgovernment/property-tax-cap/pdf/inflation-and-allowablelevy-growth-factors.pdf

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Tax Cap Legislation

Override

- The law allows local governments to override the levy limit.
- Board must enact a local law or resolution to override before budget adoption.
 - Counties, Cities, Towns and Villages: Local Law
 - Fire Districts and Independent Special Districts: Resolution
 - Must contain language that clearly overrides the levy limit
- Governing board must approve by at least 60% of voting power (e.g., three out of five).

NYS COMPTROLLER THOMAS P. DINAPOLI

Tax Cap Legislation

Consequences of Exceeding the Limit

- If a local government levies more than the tax levy limit without a proper override, the local government must place the excess amount in a reserve.
 - Must be in an interest-bearing account
 - Must be used to offset the tax levy the following fiscal year
- If, prior to the adoption of the budget, the local government passed a local law or a resolution to override, no reserve is required.

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"Raise the Age" Legislation

Affects Only Counties (and NYC)

- State Finance Law §54-m
- Goal generally is to separate teens from being placed in adult prisons.
- Counties that are within the allowable levy limit are not required to contribute a "local share of eligible expenditures" toward program.
- Counties that exceed the allowable levy limit can apply for financial hardship with Division of Budget.



Common Errors

- Failure to File the Tax Cap Form in the Online Services Filing System
 - Local governments that fail to complete and submit the form are more likely to adopt a levy that exceeds the limit.
- Filing Errors on the Tax Cap Form
 - Prior year/coming year tax levy
 - Special Districts (Independent vs. Dependent)
 - · Adjustments for chargebacks and omitted taxes
 - · Benefit assessments vs. user fees
 - Other data entry elements
 - PILOTs receivable
 - Tax cap reserve

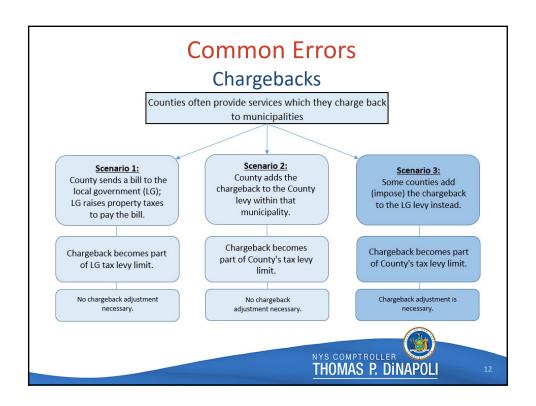


Common Errors

Independent vs. Dependent

- An independent special district:
 - Has an independent elected or appointed board.
 - Can levy a tax or require a municipality to levy a tax on its behalf.
 - Files tax cap form independent of the municipality.
- All other special district levies should be included within the municipal levy limit calculation.



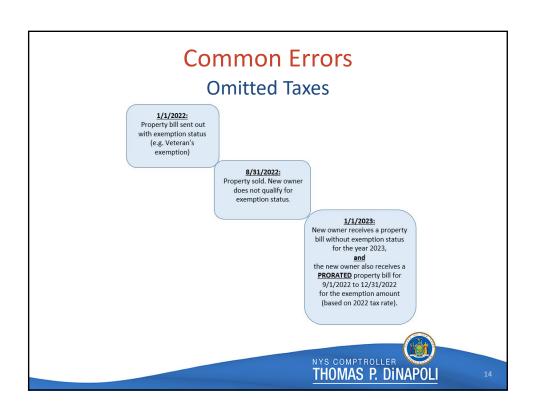


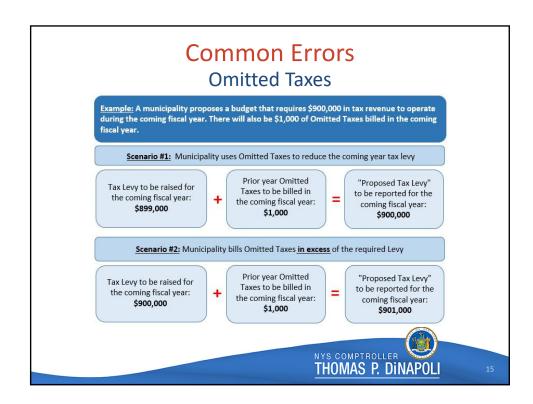
Common Errors

Omitted Taxes

- "Omitted Taxes" refers to property tax adjustments billed on a subsequent tax roll.
 - Changes in property ownership can result in a reduction in allowable exemptions.
 - New owner is responsible for any additional prorated tax using the revised exemptions and preceding year's tax rates.
 - Omitted Taxes could affect your tax cap levy, depending if the amount was considered during the budgeting process.







Common Errors

Special Assessment vs. User Fee

- Services such as water, sewer and refuse collection may be funded through:
 - Special assessments (benefit assessments), which are based on benefit to property and subject to the levy limit.
 - User fees (contractual charges), which are based on usage and not subject to the levy limit.
- Consult your attorney or call us if you have difficulty making the distinction.



Reporting Requirements

Who is Required to File With OSC

- Counties (outside of NYC)
- Cities (except NYC)
- Towns
- Villages
- Fire Districts
- Independent School Districts
- Special Districts that have a <u>separately elected or</u> <u>independently appointed board</u> and can either tax or require a tax to be levied on their behalf



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Reporting Requirements

- Local Governments must calculate their levy limit and report the data to OSC:
 - Using our online services application.
 - Prior to adoption of budget.
- Must be submitted even when an override has been passed.



Reporting Requirements

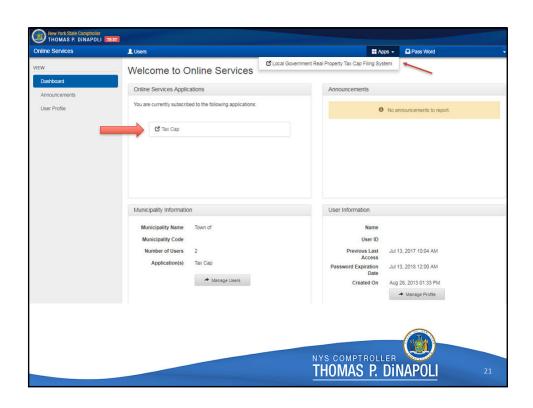
Online Reporting Application

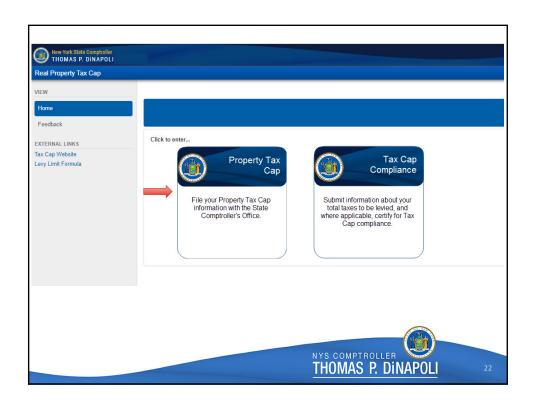
- Enrollment
 - Provides access to our tax cap application
 - User ID and password are required.
 - Contact our office if you need assistance.
 - Must assign rights and roles depending on responsibilities.
 - Instructions can be found on our website:
 https://www.osc.state.ny.us/files/local-government/property-tax-cap/pdf/EnrollmentInstructions.pdf

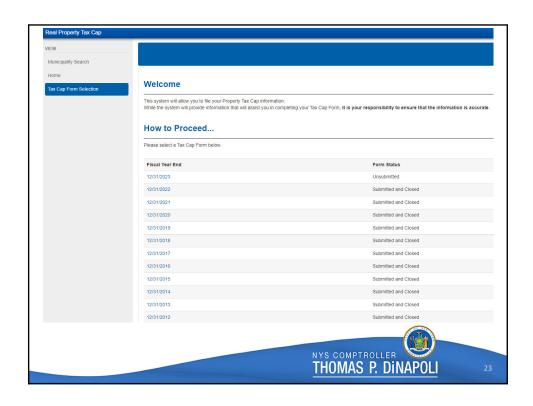


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OSC Online Reporting System Promate Parameter Online Services Online Services Need an account 7 Event Now Need an account 7 Event Now 1 toget mp 10 1 toget mp 10 1 toget mp 2 Event on Sunday, September 19, 2021 To better service or solveday, September

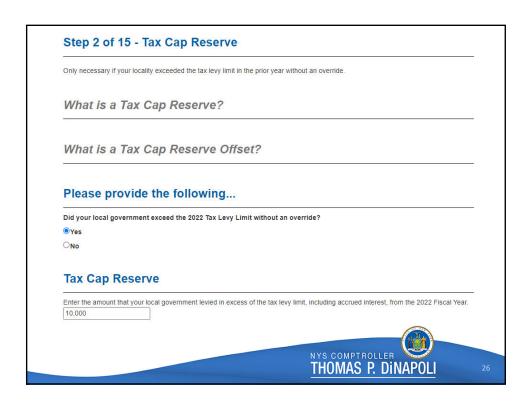


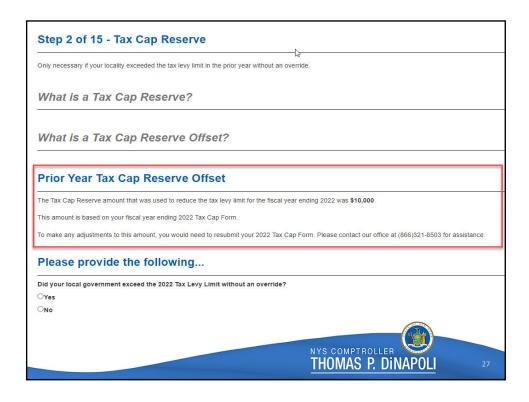


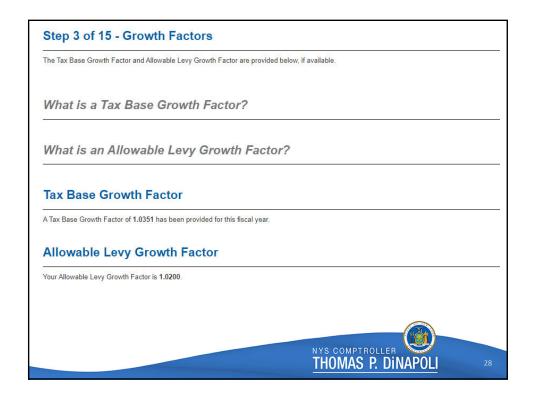




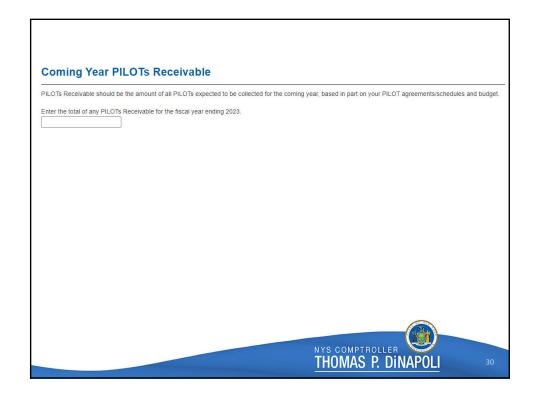
















	,.,.,.,	ır available carryover will increase your current tax	evy limit.	
	Calculation #1 \$89,039	OR	Calculation #2 \$17,836	
low is Available Carry	yover Calculated?			
the total property taxes levied was less ior year levy limit without exclusions (Ca		school district is permitted to carryover the lesser	f the difference between what was actually levied an	d the levy limit without exclusions (Calculation #1), or 1.5 percent of
	u may use the full carryover amount, a portion of the amo and this amount is incorrect, you may calculate your carry			calculation will increase your current year tax levy limit.
	n the information you have entered in both your prior year		,,	
Calculation #1: 2022 Levy Limit -2022 Actual Levy + Reserve Offset	\$1,189,039 \$1,100,000 \$89,039		Calculation #2: 2022 Lavy Limit ×1.5%	\$1,189,039 × <u>0.150</u> \$17,836
vailable Carryover				
	su can apply to this year's tax cap calculation is \$17,836.			
I will carry over the full amount of \$17,8 I will carry over a lesser amount.	36.			



Step 7 of 15 - Teachers' Retirement System Exclusion

For the fiscal year ending 202X, there is no exclusion for the Teachers' Retirement System.

Step 8 of 15 - Employees' Retirement System Exclusion

For the fiscal year ending 202X, there is no exclusion for the Employees' Retirement System.

Step 9 of 15 - Police and Fire Retirement System Exclusion

For the fiscal year ending 202X, there is no exclusion for the Police and Fire Retirement System.

- For the latest retirement exclusions, see OSC's publication
 "Retirement Exclusions Local Governments":
 - https://www.osc.state.ny.us/files/local-government/property-taxcap/pdf/retire-exclusions-lg.pdf



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Step 9 of 15 - Police and Fire Retirement System Exclusion

In years where contribution rates have increased, some portion of your pension costs may be excludable from the tax cap.

Participation

Does your local government participate in the Police and Fire Retirement System?

• Yes



ONo

What is a Police and Fire Retirement System Exclusion?

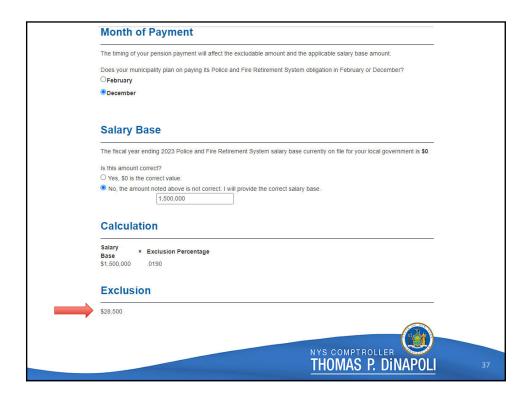
Amortization

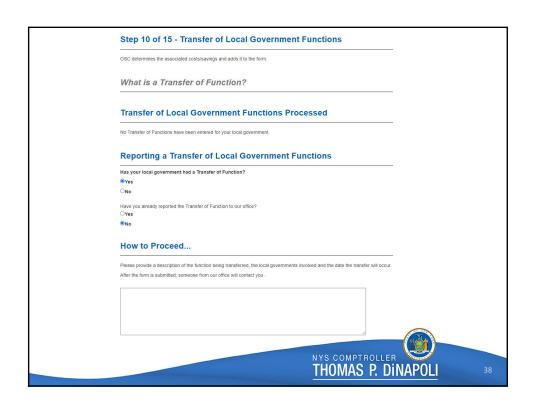
Does your local government plan to amortize a portion of the Police and Fire Retirement System payment for the fiscal year ending 2023?

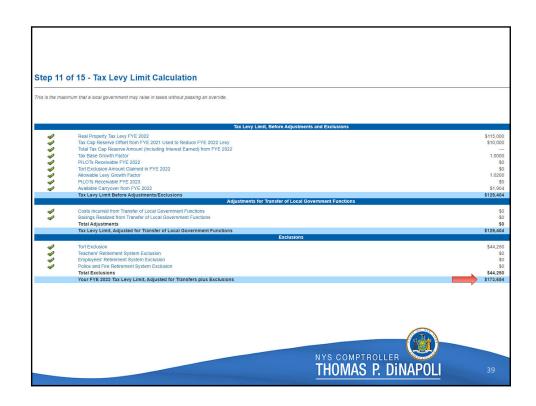
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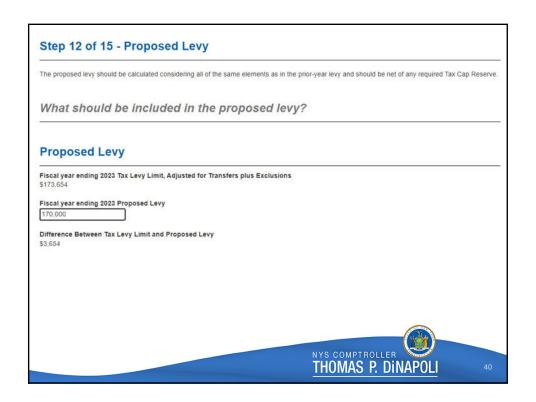


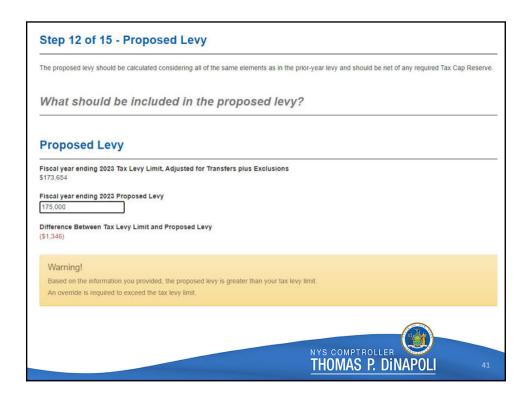




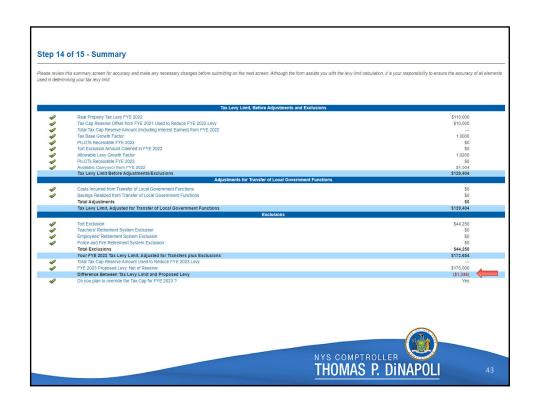


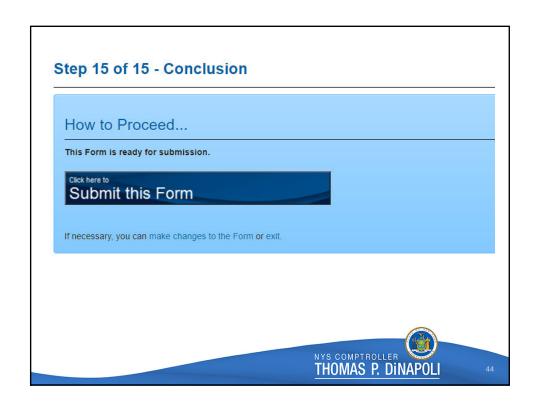


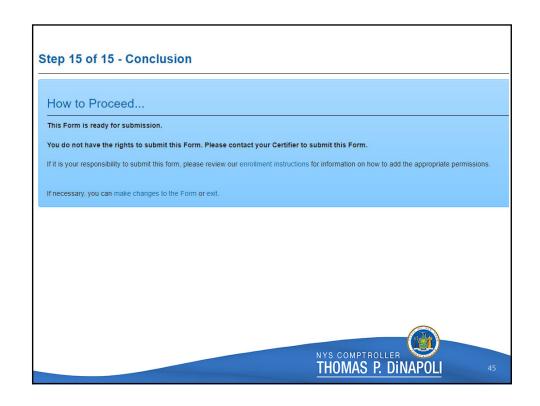


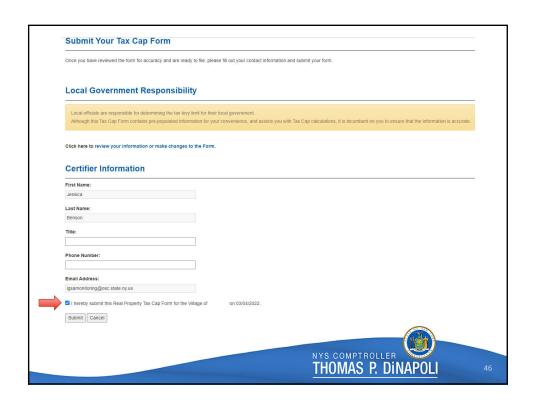


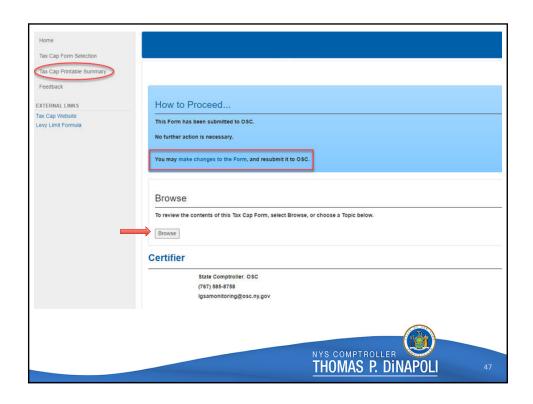












Agency Responsibilities Who do you contact?

- Office of the New York State Comptroller
 - Phone: 1-866-321-8503
 - Option 1 Enrollment and password issues
 - Option 3 Tax cap application questions
 - Email: LGSAMonitoring@osc.ny.gov
 - https://www.osc.state.ny.us/local-government/property-tax-cap
- New York State Department of Taxation and Finance
 - Tax Base Growth Factor How is it calculated or what if it is missing?
 - Phone: 518-591-5233
- New York State Local Retirement System
 - Salary Base How is it calculated or what if it is missing?
 - Phone: 518-474-3140 or 518-473-0681
- New York State Division of Budget
 - "Raise the Age" Legislation
 - www.budget.ny.gov/site/contact.html



